contents

january 1990
volume 57
number 1

1 Three-dimensional crystals of CaATPase from sarcoplasmic reticulum. Symmetry and molecular packing
David L. Stokes and N. Michael Green

15 Assignment of paramagnetically shifted resonances in the ^{1}H NMR spectrum of horse ferricytochrome *c*
Yiqing Feng, Heinrich Roder, and S. Walter Englander

23 Interaction between the VDAC channel and a polyanionic effector. An electron microscopic study
Carmen A. Mannella and Xiao-Wei Guo

33 Two components of photoreceptor potential in phototaxis of the flagellated green alga *Haematococcus pluvialis*
Oleg A. Sineshchekov, Felix F. Litvin, and Lajos Keszthelyi

41 Outward sodium current in beating heart cells
David P. Wellis, Louis J. DeFelice, and Michele Mazzanti

49 Temperature dependence of K^+-channel properties in human T lymphocytes
S. C. Lee and C. Deutsch

63 Kinetics of channel formation of gramicidins A and B in phospholipid vesicle membranes
Phillip L. Easton, James F. Hinton, and Donald K. Newkirk

71 Structure and dynamics of water in tendon from NMR relaxation measurements
Stéphane Peto, Pierre Gillis, and Victor P. Henri

85 Distribution of charge on photoreceptor disc membranes and implications for charged lipid asymmetry
Francis C. Tsui, Steven A. Sundberg, and Wayne L. Hubbell

99 Transbilayer coupling mechanism for the formation of lipid asymmetry in biological membranes. Application to the photoreceptor disc membranes
Wayne L. Hubbell

109 Transduction noise induced by 4-hydroxy retinals in rod photoreceptors
D. Wesley Corson, M. Carter Cornwall, E. F. MacNichol, Venkatchalam Mani, and Rosalie K. Crouch

117 Effect of chain linkage on the structure of phosphatidylcholine bilayers. Hydration studies of 1-hexadecyl 2-palmitoyl-*sn*-glycero-3-phosphocholine
Nelson S. Haas, P. K. Sripada, and G. Graham Shipley

125 Characterization of precrystallization aggregation of canavalin by dynamic light scattering
Webe Kadima, Alexander McPherson, Michael F. Dunn, and Frances A. Jurnak

133 Studies on chromophore coupling in isolated phycobiliproteins. III. Picosecond excited state kinetics and time-resolved fluorescence spectra of different allophycocyanins from *Mastigocladus laminosus*
Alfred R. Holzwarth, Edith Bittersmann, Wolfgang Reuter, and Werner Wehrmeyer

brief communications

147 Enantiomeric effects on excitation-contraction coupling in frog skeletal muscle by a chiral phenoxy carboxylic acid
J. A. Heiny, D. Jong, S. H. Bryant, D. Conte-Camerino, and V. Tortorella

153 Cholesterol interacts with all of the lipid in bilayer membranes. Implications for models
Michael A. Singer and Leonard Finegold

157 Electron spin relaxation measurements on the blue-copper protein plastocyanin. Deviations from a power law temperature dependence
A. R. Drews, B. D. Thayer, H. J. Stapleton, G. C. Wagner, G. Giugliarelli, and S. Cannistraro

163 Chemical model of reaction cascades induced by activated enzymes or catalysts. Two-step cascades in visual transduction
Kotaro Shirane, Takayuki Tokimoto, and Yoshiko Yamaguchi

169 Correction

february 1990
volume 57
number 2

173 Dielectrophoretic spectra of single cells determined by feedback-controlled levitation
K. V. I. S. Kaler and T. B. Jones

183 Resolution of heterogenous fluorescence into component decay-associated excitation spectra. Application to subtilisins
K. J. Willis, A. G. Szabo, J. Drew, M. Zuker, and J. M. Ridgeway

191 Inhomogenous broadening in spectral bands of carbonmonoxymyoglobin. The connection between spectral and functional heterogeneity
P. Ormos, A. Ansari, D. Braunstein, B. R. Cowen, H. Frauenfelder, M. K. Hong, I. E. T. Iben, T. B. Sauke, P. J. Steinbach, and R. D. Young

201 Cross-bridge cycling theories cannot explain high-speed lengthening behavior in frog muscle
Jason D. Harry, Andrew W. Ward, Norman C. Heglund, David L. Morgan, and Thomas A. McMahon

209 New insights into the behavior of muscle during active lengthening
D. L. Morgan

223 The 20-ps chloride channel of the human airway epithelium
Marek Duszyk, Andrew S. French, and S. F. Paul Man

231 Mapping of fluorescence anisotropy in living cells by ratio imaging. Application to cytoplasmic viscosity
James A. Dix and A. S. Verkman

241 Cell membrane fluidity in the intact kidney proximal tubule measured by orientation-independent fluorescence anisotropy imaging
Kiyohide Fushimi, James A. Dix, and A. S. Verkman

255 Kinetic properties of $F_o F_1$-ATPases. Theoretical predictions from alternating-site models
W. D. Stein and P. Läuger

269 Oscillations of electrical potential along a root of a higher plant
K. Toko, M. Souda, T. Matsuno, and K. Yamafuji

281 Lateral diffusivity of lipid analogue excimeric probes in dimyristoylphosphatidylcholine bilayers
Massimo Sassaroli, Matti Vauhkonen, Douglas Perry, and Josef Eisinger

291 Dipyrenylphosphatidylcholines as membrane fluidity probes. Relationship between intramolecular and intermolecular excimer formation rates
Matti Vauhkonen, Massimo Sassaroli, Pentti Somerharju, and Josef Eisinger

301 High sensitivity electron diffraction analysis. A study of divalent cation binding to purple membrane
Alok K. Mitra and Robert M. Stroud

313 Calcium diffusion modeling in a spherical neuron. Relevance of buffering properties
Francisco Sala and Arturo Hernández-Cruz

325 Determination of three-dimensional imaging properties of an optical microscope system. Partial confocal behavior in epifluorescence microscopy
Yasushi Hiraoka, John W. Sedat, and David A. Agard

335 Electrostatics of phosphoinositide bilayer membranes. Theoretical and experimental results
M. Langner, D. Cafiso, S. Marcelja, and S. McLaughlin

351 Optimizing and characterizing alignment of oriented lipid bilayers containing gramicidin D
F. Moll III and T. A. Cross

brief communications

363 Protein phosphorylation and hydrogen ions modulate calcium-induced closure of gap junction channels
Rogelio O. Arellano, Amelia Rivera, and Fidel Ramón

369 Ligand dynamics in photodissociation of carboxyhemoglobin by subpicosecond transient infrared spectroscopy
L. Rothberg, T. M. Jedju, and R. H. Austin

375 On the analysis of high order moments of fluorescence fluctuations
Hong Qian and Elliot L. Elson

381 Comparison of the dynamics of myoglobin in different crystal forms
George N. Phillips, Jr.

march 1990
volume 57
number 3

389 Solvent proton relaxation of aqueous solutions of the serum proteins α_2-macroglobulin, fibrinogen, and albumin
R. S. Menon and P. S. Allen

397 Effectors of hemoglobin. Separation of allosteric and affinity factors.
Michael C. Marden, Brigitte Bohn, Jean Kister, and Claude Poyart

405 Relationships between lipid membrane area, hydrophobic thickness, and acyl-chain orientational order. The effects of cholesterol
John Hjort Ipsen, Ole G. Mouritsen, and Myer Bloom

413 Cholesterol dynamics in membranes
Philip L. Yeagle, Arlene D. Albert, Kathleen Boesze-Battaglia, Joyce Young, and James Frye

425 Earliest mechanical evidence of cross-bridge activity after stimulation of single skeletal muscle fibers
D. R. Claflin, D. L. Morgan, and F. J. Julian

433 Global parameter optimization for cardiac potassium channel gating models
Jeffery R. Balser, Dan M. Roden, and Paul B. Bennett

445 Dynamics of phosphatidylcholine-cholesterol mixed model membranes in the liquid crystalline state
Y.-K. Shin, J. K. Moscicki, and J. H. Freed

461 Oligomerization and conformation change in solutions of calf lens γ_{II}-crystallin. Results from $1/T_1$ nuclear magnetic relaxation dispersion profiles
Seymour H. Koenig, Christopher F. Beaulieu, Rodney D. Brown III, and Marga Spiller

471 Abnormal ryanodine receptor channels in malignant hyperthermia
Michael Fill, Roberto Coronado, James R. Mickelson, Janeen Vilven, Jianjie Ma, Blake A. Jacobson, and Charles F. Louis

477 Effects of modifications of the retinal β-ionine ring on archaebacterial sensory rhodopsin I
Bing Yan, Tetsuo Takahashi, Donald A. McCain, V. Jayathirtha Rao, Koji Nakanishi, and John L. Spudich

485 A versatile model of steady state O_2 supply to tissue. Application to skeletal muscle
K. Groebe

499 Open channel noise. V. Fluctuating barriers to ion entry in gramicidin A channels
Stefan H. Heinemann and Frederick J. Sigworth

515 Gramicidin single-channel properties show no solvent-history dependence
Douglas B. Sawyer, Roger E. Koeppe II, and Olaf S. Andersen

525 Mechanisms of intracellular ice formation
Ken Muldrew and Locksley E. McGann

533 Rapid activation, desensitization, and resensitization of synaptic channels of crayfish muscle after glutamate pulses
J. Dudel, Ch. Franke, and H. Hatt

547 Vibrational fluctuations of hydrogen bonds in a DNA double helix with nonuniform base pairs
Y. Feng and E. W. Prohofsky

555 Image analysis reveals that *Escherichia coli* RecA protein consists of two domains
Xiong Yu and Edward H. Egelman

567 A model of the muscarinic receptor-induced changes in K^+-current and action potentials in the bullfrog atrial cell
J. M. Shumaker, J. W. Clark, W. R. Giles, and G. Szabo

577 Multilayer adsorption of lysozyme on a hydrophobic substrate
C. F. Schmidt, R. M. Zimmermann, and H. E. Gaub

589 Characterization of cocaine-induced block of cardiac sodium channels
William J. Crumb, Jr. and Craig W. Clarkson

601 Return current in encephalography. Variational principles
Leon Heller

607 Voltage clamp of the cardiac sodium current at 37°C in physiologic solutions
Katherine T. Murray, Takafumi Anno, Paul B. Bennett, and Luc M. Hondeghem

brief communications

615 Elastic behavior of zymogen granule membranes in response to changes in pH and pCa
Shigeaki Miyamoto and Satoru Fujime

621 Deviation from homeoviscous adaptation in *Escherichia coli* membranes
Abraham H. Parola, Mohammad Ibdah, David Gill, and Arieh Zaritsky

627 Effect of solute permeability in determination of elastic modulus using the vesicular swelling method
Rickey L. Rivers and James C. Williams, Jr.

633 Volume expansion of nonmyelinated nerve fibers during impulse conduction
I. Tasaki and P. M. Byrne

637 P-31 Nuclear magnetic resonance studies of the appearance of an isotropic component in dielaidoylphosphatidylethanolamine
Jeffrey A. Veiro, Raja G. Khalifah, and Elizabeth S. Rowe

643 Covalent cross-linking of single fibers from rabbit psoas increases oscillatory power
Katsuhisa Tawada and Masataka Kawai

649 High-resolution electron density profiles reveal influence of fatty acids on bilayer structure
J. Katsaras and R. H. Stinson

657 Theoretical basis for an anomalous temperature coefficient in swelling pressure of rabbit corneal stroma
L. Stephen Kwok and Stephen D. Klyce

663 Magnetic field of a single muscle fiber. First measurements and a core conductor model
J. M. van Egeraat, R. N. Friedman, and J. P. Wikswo, Jr.

669 Two-dimensional recognition pattern of lipid-anchored fab' fragments
M. Egger, S. P. Heyn, and H. E. Gaub

675 On the modulation of a high-enthalpy pretransition in binary mixtures of DMPC and DMPG by polar headgroup interaction
Thomas M. Bayerl, Thomas Köchy, and Sybille Brückner

681 Percolation model of ionic channel dynamics
Wolfgang Doster, Walter Schirmacher, and Marcus Settles

685 Correction

april 1990
volume 57
number 4

689 Kinetics of a multistate enzyme in a large oscillating field
Baldwin Robertson and R. Dean Astumian

697 Circuits constructed from identified *Aplysia* neurons exhibit multiple patterns of persistent activity
D. Kleinfeld, F. Raccuia-Behling, and H. J. Chiel

717 Intracellular diffusion in the presence of mobile buffers. Application to proton movement in muscle
Malcolm Irving, James Maylie, Ning Leung Sizto, and W. Knox Chandler

723 Direct measurement of the concentration- and time-dependent open probability of the nicotinic acetylcholine receptor channel
James P. Dilger and Roger S. Brett

733 Nonlinear mechanisms for gain adaptation in locust photoreceptors
A. E. C. Pece, A. S. French, M. J. Korenberg, and J. E. Kuster

745 Sodium channel activation mechanisms. Insights from deuterium oxide substitution
Daniel A. Alicata, Martin D. Rayner, and John G. Starkus

759 Decay of the tryptophan fluorescence anisotropy in bacteriorhodopsin and its modified forms
R. van den Berg, Du-Jeon Jang, and M. A. El-Sayed

765 Specific adhesion of glycophorin liposomes to a lectin surface in shear flow
Miriam R. Wattenbarger, David J. Graves, and Douglas A. Lauffenburger

779 Energy transduction in the bacterial flagellar motor. Effects of load and pH
Shahid Khan, Michaela Dapice, and Imran Humayun

797 Method of oriented circular dichroism
Yili Wu, Huey W. Huang, and Glenn A. Olah

807 All-*trans*/13-*cis* isomerization of retinal is required for phototaxis signaling by sensory rhodopsins in *Halobacterium halobium*
Bing Yan, Tetsuo Takahashi, Randy Johnson, Fadila Derguini, Koji Nakanishi, and John L. Spudich

815 A-Band shortening in single fibers of frog skeletal muscle
Ammasai Periasamy, David H. Burns, Dale N. Holdren, Gerald H. Pollack, and Karoly Trombitás

829 Cation radius effects on the helix-coil transition of DNA. Cryptates and other large cations
Beth L. Trend, David A. Knoll, Masakatsu Ueno, D. Fennell Evans, and Victor A. Bloomfield

835 Two mechanisms by which fluorescent oxonols indicate membrane potential in human red blood cells
Promod R. Pratap, Terri S. Novak, and Jeffrey C. Freedman

851 Resonance Raman enhancement of phenyl ring vibrational modes in phenyl iron complex of myoglobin
Hsiao-Hua Liu, Shun-Hua Lin, and Nai-Teng Yu

857 Reptation theory of ion channel gating
Glenn L. Millhauser

865 Electric fields induce reversible changes in the surface to volume ratio of micropipette-aspirated erythrocytes
Christopher Katnik and Richard Waugh

877 Alterations of the apparent area expansivity modulus of red blood cell membrane by electric fields
Christopher Katnik and Richard Waugh

883 How does vestibule surface charge affect ion conduction and toxin binding in a sodium channel?
Mao Cai and Peter C. Jordan

893 Alternate methods of representing single-channel data
S. V. Ramanan and P. R. Brink

brief communications

903 Single delayed rectifier channels in frog atrial cells. Effects of β-adrenergic stimulation
Isabelle Duchatelle-Gourdon and H. Criss Hartzell

911 Statistical distribution of hydrophobic residues along the length of protein chains. Implications for protein folding and evolution
Stephen H. White and Russell E. Jacobs

may 1990
volume 57
number 5

925 Probing the structure of diacetylenic phospholipid tubules with fluorescent lipophiles
Anne L. Plant, Douglas M. Benson, and Gary L. Trusty

935 On the possibility of obtaining a physical map of genomes by photoelectron imaging
O. Hayes Griffith, Douglas L. Habliston, G. Bruce Birrell, and Walter P. Skoczylas

943 Light-induced currents from oriented purple membrane. I. Correlation of the microsecond component (B2) with the L-M photocycle transition
S. Y. Liu

951 Light-induced currents from oriented purple membrane. II. Proton and cation contributions to the photocurrent
S. Y. Liu, R. Govindjee, and T. G. Ebrey

965 Orientation of adsorbed cytochrome *c* as a function of the electrical potential of the interface studied by total internal reflection fluorescence
J. G. E. M. Fraaije, J. M. Kleijn, M. van der Graaf, and J. C. Dijt

977 Studies of the diffuse x-ray scattering from contracting frog skeletal muscles
J. Lowy and F. R. Poulsen

987 Identification of connectivity in neural networks
Xiaowei Yang and Shihab A. Shamma

1001 Tension in frog single muscle fibers while shortening actively and passively at velocities near V_u.
D. L. Morgan, D. R. Claflin, and F. J. Julian

1009 Mathematical analysis of cell-target encounter rates in three dimensions. Effect of chemotaxis
Steven B. Charnick and Douglas A. Lauffenburger

1025 Diffraction diagnosis of protein folding in gap junction connexons
Thomas T. Tibbitts, D. L. D. Caspar, W. C. Phillips, and D. A. Goodenough

1037 Different sites control voltage dependence and conductance of sarcoball anion channel
Gary D. Hals and Philip T. Palade

1049 Solute inaccessible aqueous volume changes during opening of the potassium channel of the squid giant axon
Joshua Zimmerberg, Francisco Bezanilla, and V. Adrian Parsegian

1065 Effect of limited trypsin digestion on the biochemical kinetics of skeletal myosin subfragment-1.
V. A. Harwalkar, M. P. White, D. T. Annis, F. Zervou, and L. A. Stein

1075 Calculation of deformation energies and conformations in lipid membranes containing gramicidin channels
Peter Helfrich and Eric Jakobsson

brief communications

1085 Voltage-dependent block by intracellular Mg^{2+} of *N*-methyl-D-aspartate–activated channels
J. W. Johnson and P. Ascher

1091 Single unit recording from olfactory cilia
Stephan Frings and Bernd Lindemann

1095 Specular reflection of neutrons at phospholipid monolayers. Changes of monolayer structure and headgroup hydration at the transition from the expanded to the condensed phase state
T. M. Bayerl, R. K. Thomas, J. Penfold, A. Rennie, and E. Sackmann

1099 Evidence that the photoelectric response of bacteriorhodopsin occurs in less than 5 picoseconds
R. Simmeth and G. W. Rayfield

1103 Excluded volume approximation to protein-solvent interaction. The solvent contact model
Francois Colonna-Cesari and Chris Sander

1109 Correction

june 1990
volume 57
number 6

1117 A delayed rectifier potassium current in *Xenopus* oocytes
Luo Lu, Chahrzad Montrose-Rafizadeh, Tzyh-Chang Hwang, and William B. Guggino

1125 Characterization of two low E_m forms of cytochrome a_3 and their carbon monoxide complexes in mammalian cytochrome *c* oxidase
Gurmel S. Sidhu and Richard W. Hendler

1141 In search of a putative long-lived relaxed radical pair state in closed photosystem II. Kinetic modeling of picosecond fluorescence data
Theo A. Roelofs and Alfred R. Holzwarth

1155 Distortion of magnetic evoked fields and surface potentials by conductivity differences at boundaries in brain tissue
Jin-Chu Huang, Charles Nicholson, and Yoshio C. Okada

1167 The membrane skeleton of erythrocytes. A percolation model
Michael J. Saxton

1179 Phase fluctuation in phospholipid membranes revealed by Laurdan fluorescence
Tiziana Parasassi, Gelsomina De Stasio, Antonio d'Ubaldo, and Enrico Gratton

1187 Interactions between charged, uncharged, and zwitterionic bilayers containing phosphatidylglycerol
T. J. McIntosh, A. D. Magid, and S. A. Simon

1199 Phospholipid order in gel- and fluid-phase cell-size liposomes measured by digitized video fluorescence polarization microscopy
Kathryn Florine-Casteel

1217 Intestinal Na^+/glucose cotransporter expressed in *Xenopus* oocytes is electrogenic
Joy A. Umbach, Michael J. Coady, and Ernest M. Wright

1225 Effective bilayer expansion and erythrocyte shape change induced by monopalmitoyl phosphatidylcholine. Quantitative light microscopy and NMR spectroscopy measurements
Lang-Ming Chi and Wen-guey Wu

1233 Ca^{2+} release by inositol-trisphosphorothioate in isolated triads of rabbit skeletal muscle
Carmen Valdivia, Hector H. Valdivia, Barry V. L. Potter, and Roberto Coronado

1245 Routes to chaos in a model of a bursting neuron
C. C. Canavier, J. W. Clark, and J. H. Byrne

1253 Fine structure of the intracochlear potential field. I. The silent current
Michael Zidanic and William E. Brownell

1269 Tryptophan-47 rotational isomerization in variant-3 scorpion neurotoxin. A combination thermodynamic perturbation and umbrella sampling study
Christopher Haydock, Joseph C. Sharp, and Franklyn G. Prendergast

brief communication

1281 Activation of two different receptors mobilizes calcium from distinct stores in *Xenopus* oocytes
Hagit Shapira, Monica Lupu-Meiri, Marvin C. Gershengorn, and Yoram Oron